

Id. Sept. (9/13)

DO NOW

Label the nouns and pronouns in this sentence with

- singular or plural
- subject, object, or possessive

The man threw a ball to Zoya's dog.

The image shows a handwritten analysis of the sentence "The man threw a ball to Zoya's dog." in red ink. Below the sentence, four nouns are identified and labeled in green ink: "man" is labeled "sing. subj.", "ball" is labeled "sing. obj.", "Zoya's" is labeled "sing. poss.", and "dog" is labeled "sing. obj.". Green arrows and circles highlight the grammatical relationships: an arrow points from "man" to "threw", a circle around "ball" points to "threw", a circle around "Zoya's" points to "dog", and a circle around "dog" points to "to".

Declension=

Group of nouns that use the same set of endings

- e.g. 1) words that add -s for plural
2) words that have no change
3) words that change the vowel sound

OR in Spanish

- 1) feminine nouns that end in -a
- 2) masculine nouns that end in -o
- 3) nouns that don't end in a vowel

Latin: 5 declensions

1st declension

feminine nouns (mostly)

-a- stem

(root of word ends in -a)

except
if word
is a man
e.g., nauta
sailor

example

rosa

e'

<u>CASE</u>	<u>NUMBER</u>	
	Singular	Plural
Nominative (Subject)	rosa	rosae
Genitive (Possessive)	rosae	rosarum
Dative indirect object ("to/for")	rosae	rosis
Accusative Direct object object of preposition	rosam	rosas
Ablative object of preposition Instrumental ("by/with")	rosa	rosis

What is the case & number of each of words?

1. frog in woods girl videt.

Annotations:
 - rana: Nominative Singular, subject
 - in: Preposition
 - silvā: Ablative Singular, part of a Prepositional Phrase
 - puellam: Accusative Singular, Direct object
 - videt: Verb, 3rd person singular present active indicative

2. in ranam cadit corona rēgināe.

Annotations:
 - in: Preposition
 - ranam: Accusative Singular, Object of preposition
 - cadit: Verb, 3rd person singular present active indicative
 - corona: Nominative Singular, subject
 - rēgināe: Genitive Singular, possessive

The Crown of the queen falls onto the frog.

Now use these words to make some simple sentences (use Subject, Object, and Possessive forms if you can)

rana - frog
puella - girl
corona - crown
rēgīna - queen
domina - boss (woman)
epistula - letter
fama - rumor
familia - family
filia - daughter
idiota - idiot
luna - moon
lyra - lyre
nauta - sailor
nympha - nymph
rosa - rose

et

spectat – looks at
petit – heads for
invenit - finds
frangit - breaks
capit - takes
dat – gives
perdit – destroys
āmittit – loses
facit – makes
calcat - tramples

sub = under
in = in/on

